**References**

Alberta CoLab. (n.d.). *Systems thinking*. <https://open.alberta.ca/dataset/0d13179c-f63e-4c84-8521-8c59d2cf65a5/resource/8d34ba32-cf96-48f5-8264-a32679fc565e/download/energy-colab-systems-thinking-info-sheet.pdf>

BC Stats. (2025, June). *Fertility trends in British Columbia, 1991–2023* [PDF]. Government

of British Columbia. <https://www2.gov.bc.ca/assets/gov/data/statistics/people-population-community/population/pop_bc_fertility_2023.pdf>

Beers, L. (2023), Not a Priority: Infertile Women and the Symbolic Politics of IVF in 1980s

Britain. Gender & History, 35: 1111-1134. <https://doi.org/10.1111/1468-0424.12630>

Indigenous Services Canada. (2023, October 25). *An update on the socio-economic gaps*

*between Indigenous Peoples and the non-Indigenous population in Canada:*

*Highlights from the 2021 Census*. Government of Canada.<https://www.sac-isc.gc.ca/eng/1690909773300/1690909797208>

Ministry of Health. (2025, July 31). *Publicly funded in-vitro fertilization (IVF) program -*

*Province of British Columbia*.

https://www2.gov.bc.ca/gov/content/health/accessing-health-care/publicly-funded-ivf-program

Nabavi, E., Daniell, K. A., & Najafi, H. (2017). Boundary matters: the potential of system

dynamics to support sustainability? *Journal of Cleaner Production*, *140*, 312–323. <https://doi.org/10.1016/J.JCLEPRO.2016.03.032>

Olive Fertility Centre. (n.d.). *In vitro fertilization (IVF)*. Olive Fertility.

<https://www.olivefertility.com/fertility-services/treatments/ivf>

Quelch, J. (2025). Conceiving Policy Design: Perspectives From Women Pursuing IVF in

British Columbia. *Healthcare Policy*, *20*(3), 46–57. <https://research.ebsco.com/c/amz5ui/viewer/pdf/64c2kodivr>

Raymond, Y. (2025, July 30). *B.C.’s new publicly funded IVF program generates mixed*

*review, calls for long-term expansion*. CTV News. [https://www.ctvnews.ca/vancouver/vancouver-island/article/bcs-new-publicly-funded-ivf-program-generates-mixed-review-calls-for-long-term-expansion/](https://www.ctvnews.ca/vancouver/vancouver-island/article/bcs-new-publicly-funded-ivf-program-generates-mixed-review-calls-for-long-term-expansion/?utm_source=chatgpt.com)

Statistics Canada. (2023, November 15). *Census profile: 2021 Census of population*

(Catalogue no. 98-316-X2021001) [Table]. Statistics Canada.<https://www12.statcan.gc.ca/census-recensement/2021/dp-pd/prof/index.cfm?Lang=E>

Williams, B., & Van’t Hof, S. (2014). *Wicked Solutions: A Systems Approach to Complex*

*Problems*. Published by Bob Williams.

Whitehead, L., Harjee, R., & Tallon, N. (2024). BC to fund in vitro fertilization: For whom

and how? *British Columbia Medical Journal, 66*(5), 150–153.